

REACTIONS BY GIRLS AT COLONA GRADE SCHOOL
TO A PICTURE TEST DESIGNED TO REVEAL
DELINQUENCY TENDENCIES

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CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

This study was conducted to test the validity of a picture test organized and first used in 1967 by Mrs. Wynona Johansen as a means of revealing juvenile delinquency tendencies in teenagers. Johansen devised the test at Drake University, while working with delinquent girls who were residing in Mitchellville Training School. Through the facilities and information available at Mitchellville, Johansen believed that she could reveal from delinquents, delinquent tendencies that had not been previously determined.

Assuming that Johansen's hypothesis is true, the use of this picture test could then be used in public schools to reveal possible juvenile delinquent tendencies. If the results from the test are valid, the test would provide guidance personnel with information that would bring about action on the part of the counselor to help keep the student tendencies from becoming practice.

I. PROBLEM

The problem was to determine whether through the use of the Johansen picture test, pre-delinquent behavior could be determined in the responses of the eighth-grade girls of the Colona, Illinois, grade school.

The school involved has graduated many students who later were actually prosecuted as delinquents. Knowing that many of the students involved in the interviewing by the investigator had older brothers and sisters already classified as juvenile delinquents, the investigator believed, prior to the testing, that the results should reveal some delinquent tendencies in the students tested. It is granted that there is no surety of future delinquency in the investigator's sample.

Johansen's test consisted of twenty-five pictures, twenty-four pictures selected from magazines and one blank picture. Each girl was presented the pictures, one at a time, and asked to relate what the picture meant to her or what she saw there. From the responses, patterns of juvenile delinquency were inferred.

II. PROCEDURE

Since it was believed by the investigator that the revelation of the topic of the investigation to the interviewees would make the results less valid, the following procedure was followed.

From an alphabetical listing of the eighth-grade class of Colona Grade School, twenty girls were selected. Since there were forty girls in the class and twenty was

the desired number, the investigator obtained her sample by taking the first alphabetical name and then every other name down the list. Therefore, all odd-number names on the list were selected.

The girls were called together and told that they had been selected to help in a study being conducted by one of their teachers who was to be the investigator. In this study they would be asked to tell stories about magazine pictures that would be presented to them. From their responses the investigator could judge creativity and other information that would be of value in the study being conducted.

Upon completion of the explanation, the girls were given letters explaining to the parents the desires of the investigator and the procedure of the investigation. By so doing the investigator hoped to eliminate all possible objections by parents who were not willing to have their daughters participate. After the letters of approval were returned, a schedule for interviewing the students was established.

In the interviews the girls were presented the twenty-five pictures from the Johansen study, one at a time, and asked to relate what they saw in that particular picture. Their responses were tape recorded so they could be transcribed and studied.

After the interviewing was completed, the responses were studied for evidences of juvenile delinquency patterns. These responses were compared with patterns for juvenile delinquency revealed from a review of the literature.

III. LOCALE

Colona Grade School is located in Colona, Illinois. Colona is a suburban area of the Quad Cities in western Illinois. The graduates of this grade school attend high school at United Township High School which is located in East Moline, Illinois.

The students involved in this study come primarily from homes of laborers, the majority of whom are employed in jobs related to the farm implement business. There was a prevalence of working mothers and high divorce rate apparent in the area.

CHAPTER II

CAUSES OF JUVENILE DELINQUENCY

I. BACKGROUND

Delinquency is not a new problem nor is it something that is decreasing. It is without question a social problem affecting the young generation.

But the evidence is overwhelming that a great many children are in trouble. It is perhaps a fair approximation to say that 5 per cent of the school population at any given time needs help in solving problems of adjustment--in other words, in 1940 about 1,200,000 children.¹

With the considerably larger school population of today the five per cent figure becomes frightening. The 1967 Presidential Commission on Law Enforcement and Administration of Justice reports that twenty per cent of all persons arrested were under the age of eighteen. In simpler terms this is defined to say that one out of six males under the age of eighteen will be referred to juvenile court in connection with a juvenile act before his eighteenth birthday. The ratio for girls was not calculated.²

¹Lowell Juilliard Carr, Delinquency Control (New York: Harper & Brothers, 1940), p. 136.

²Ralph Lundgren, "Juvenile Delinquency--So What?", Illinois Education, XXX (March, 1968), 301.

II. CHARACTERISTICS

In this section of the study a revelation of the basic characteristics of a juvenile delinquent is intended.

It is usually taken for granted that the way a person gets along in life is almost wholly dependent on his "brains," a colloquial term used referring to his intelligence. But probings of the mainspring of conduct and social relations tend more and more to stress the part played by temperamental and emotional forces in the development of personality and character and the channeling of conduct.¹

Since delinquency is the individual's reaction to his environment, in all instances life situations and social pressures do play a part in the production of delinquency. Comparisons of delinquents and non-delinquents prove conclusively that vastly more dynamic is the subjective side of the delinquent's life, his feelings, attitudes, and mental content.²

¹ Sheldon and Eleanor Glueck, Delinquents in the Making (New York: Harper & Brothers, 1952), p. 139.

² William Healy and Augusta F. Bronner, New Light on Delinquency and its Treatment (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1936), p. 50.

Great restlessness or overactivity was frequently reported by parents, teachers, and others to be an habitual characteristic of the delinquent; . . . An individual could evidently be fairly characterized as extremely active, overrestless, or overlively as showing uncontrolled, uninhibited physical impulses (sometimes he is spoken of as being very aggressive), or as being excessively fond of excitement.¹

The thought of these youthful thwartings and dissatisfactions as possibly forming a basis for the growth of delinquency trends led to the combination of findings about the home and school situation. The fact emerged that in no less than seventy-five per cent there was evidence of marked dislike either of school or of father or of mother. Such a large percentage seems vastly significant as indicating the part emotional life plays in the genesis of delinquency.²

With so much evidence indicating the importance of the emotional stability of the individual in regard to the development of delinquency, many people have made studies in this area. In an extensive study done by Glueck he compared five hundred delinquent boys with five hundred non-delinquent boys of similar background.

As we cast a backward glance on the two sets of boys with reference to their interpersonal relations, we must be impressed with the fact that in certain respects that are significant for social adaptation, the delinquent boys are less effectively equipped than the law-abiding ones. As a group, the delinquents

¹Ibid., p. 44.

²Ibid., p. 48.

are markedly less cooperative in their relations to those with whom they are closely associated; a substantially greater proportion of them have conscious or unconscious hostile impulses; they are more suspicious of the motives of others; they are more destructive; and more of the delinquents than of the non-delinquents are armed with an exaggeratedly defensive attitude toward life.¹

III. PREDICTION DEVICES

Recognition of problem behavior requires either (1) a certain amount of familiarity with the principles of mental hygiene, or (2) the use of especially prepared "instruments" of discovery which any reasonably observant person can use.²

Concerning "the use of especially prepared 'instruments' of discovery," the investigator would hope to reveal delinquent tendencies. Early prevention requires early identification of the children whose rearing or temperamental distortions are symptomatic of ultimate delinquency. Such identification is not easy; for, on the one hand, it cannot wait on overt behavior, and, on the other, even obvious misbehavior may be but a transient occurrence rather than indicative of a tendency to persistent delinquency.³

Moreover, the considered use of predictive devices in the screening of potential delinquents should spearhead the improvement of existing preventive-therapeutic programs and the experimental development

¹Glueck, op. cit., p. 152.

²Carr, op. cit., p. 184.

³Glueck, op. cit., p. 115.

of new techniques. It may well be, also, that further reflection on the traits and factors which occur most frequently in prediction tables will yield fruitful clues to the most¹ potent and most permeative cause of delinquency.

Glueck in his studies on juvenile delinquency checked his prediction tables.

The fact that prediction tables constructed on one group of cases check on another group despite marked differences in the background of the two sets of delinquents broadens the base of their usefulness.²

Delinquent tendencies can be discovered in many children long before those children would normally reach the juvenile court and these tendencies, if left untreated, ultimately in a large percentage of cases lead to the juvenile court.³ "This would appear to mean that early detection of antisocial tendencies followed by fulfilled clinical prescription is of real importance."⁴

IV. TABLES OF CAUSES

To illustrate causes of delinquency, Tables I and II are included in this study. To emphasize the importance

¹Ibid., p. 59.

²Ibid., p. 59.

³Carr, op. cit., p. 136.

⁴Glueck, op. cit., p. 114.

TABLE I
IDENTIFICATION OF POTENTIAL JUVENILE DELINQUENTS
BASED ON FIVE TRAITS OF CHARACTER STRUCTURE¹

Predictive Traits	Delinquency Scores
SOCIAL ASSERTIVENESS	
Absent	39.7
Slight	63.8
Present	75.9
DEFIANCE	
Absent	34.9
Slight	76.7
Present	91.0
SUSPICIOUSNESS	
Absent	37.5
Slight	47.3
Present	67.3
DESTRUCTIVENESS	
Absent	35.7
Slight	69.9
Present	77.7
EMOTIONAL LIABILITY	
Absent	40.0
Slight	65.0
Present	75.2

Note: In the predictive traits above, absent means that the trait does not play a relevant or significant role in the character structure; slight indicates that the trait, although it may be present, is not clearly so; present indicates that the trait is clearly evident in the character structure.

¹Sheldon and Eleanor Glueck, Predicting Delinquency and Crime (Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1960), p. 236.

TABLE II
IDENTIFICATION OF POTENTIAL JUVENILE DELINQUENTS
BASED ON FIVE PERSONALITY TRAITS¹

Predictive Traits	Delinquency Scores
ADVENTUROUSNESS	
Absent	35.4
Present	75.3
EXTROVERSION IN ACTION	
Absent	37.8
Present	66.5
SUGGESTIBILITY	
Absent	35.5
Present	69.4
STUBBORNNESS	
Absent	39.0
Present	83.4
EMOTIONAL INSTABILITY	
Absent	26.5
Present	62.0

Note: In the predictive traits above, present means that the trait is so clear that the psychiatrist cannot question its presence; absent means that the trait is either not prominent or that it is probably absent.

¹Sheldon and Eleanor Glueck, Predicting Delinquency and Crime (Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1960), p. 238.

of some of the points of the table, another authority also citing causes of delinquent behavior is quoted:

As we look over adolescent cases, those in which the newly-developed mental characteristics of the period play a considerable part, we find the admixture of causes which is elsewhere seen. But we can fairly enumerate the main features of mental life which make for delinquency at this epoch: (a) General changeableness or instability of ideas and emotions, and consequently of character. (b) Excessive impulses, belonging both to the physical and mental spheres. (c) Excessive lack of self-control. (d) Mental and physical lethargy or laziness. (e) The general feeling, perhaps only occasional, of recklessness. (f) Hyper-sensitiveness, as shown in romanticism, dissatisfaction, hypochondria, etc. (g) Lack of foresight, which is perhaps nothing more than a feature of childish mentality carried over to the time when signs of adult development are showing themselves. (h) Egocentrism. Ambitiousness. These with impulsiveness and lack of experience may lead to unfortunate behavior.¹

The tables are interpreted to show the presence of the traits in degrees as explained in the tables. The trait of social assertiveness in Table I would be read as follows: Of the people tested, 75.9 identified the presence of social assertiveness in potential juvenile delinquents. The same was done with the other levels. Of the people tested, 39.7 indicated the absence of social assertiveness in potential juvenile delinquents.

¹William Healy, The Individual Delinquent (Boston: Little, Brown, and Company, 1929), p. 339.

V. USE OF RESEARCH

The Rorschach Inkblot Test and the Thematic Apperception Tests are established projection techniques.

It appears rather that each man's thoughts, language and logic--and his subsequent actions--are filtered through his perceptual apparatus and are consistent with his other patterns of thinking.¹

The Johansen picture study is devised as a projective technique for the revelation of juvenile delinquency tendencies.

It is to be hoped that similar devices for the early identification, or early diagnosis, not only of delinquent but of emotionally disturbed non-delinquent children will be developed by others, notably by psychiatrists and psychologists, who have access to intensive and extensive case materials.²

This study is being conducted to determine the validity of the Johansen test. This picture test structured to emotional responses would be used to reveal tendencies that are known to be characteristics of a potential delinquent. Once the potential delinquent is identified, then more effort can be put into the prevention of the development of delinquency.

¹Jerome Kagan and Gerald S. Lesser, Contemporary Issues in Thematic Apperception Methods (Springfield, Illinois: Charles C. Thomas, Publisher, 1961), p. 167.

²Glueck, op. cit., p. 137.

CHAPTER III

ANALYSIS OF DATA

The data for this study were collected from twenty female students at the Colona, Illinois, grade school. Each girl was requested to make creative responses to a picture test that had been devised by Mrs. Wynona Johansen. The test was given in an attempt to reveal tendencies of potential delinquency in these eighth grade girls. The responses of the girls were recorded and then transcribed for analysis.

The first process of analysis was to search in the girls' responses for characteristics and traits of juvenile delinquency as established from a review of the literature. This procedure proved to be generally unproductive. Only with interpretive latitude could the investigator find evidences of traits and characteristics of juvenile delinquents as stipulated by Glueck¹ and Healy.²

For purposes of identification the cases will be referred to by their number. The Colona case numbers are

¹William Healy, The Individual Delinquent (Boston: Little, Brown, and Company, 1929), p. 339.

²Sheldon and Eleanor Glueck, Predicting Delinquency and Crime (Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1960), p. 236.

referred to by the letter P indicating "potential." The six cases from the Johansen study are referred to by their number preceded by the letter A indicating "actual."

The following paragraphs illustrate the six responses that showed some evidences of juvenile delinquency as interpreted by the investigator.

P4 said "Drowning themselves it looks like. It looks like fun," in regard to Picture 2. The investigator interpreted this response as evidence of destructiveness, described by Healy¹ as a delinquency characteristic.

P7 said "reminds me of a teacher, I don't know why, but, ah, he just looks like a teacher who's rather mad at a kid for not doing something" in regard to Picture 3. The investigator interpreted this response as evidence of defiance, described by Glueck² in Table I as a delinquency characteristic.

P7 also said "She looks like she's trying to tell her daughter-in-law something like she's not good enough for her son" in regard to Picture 22. The investigator interpreted this response as evidence of social assertiveness, described by Glueck³ in Table I as a delinquency characteristic.

¹Healy, op. cit., p. 339.

²Glueck, op. cit., p. 236.

³Ibid.

P9 said "just sits there and spies on you and then tells her mom" in regard to Picture 15. The investigator interpreted this response as evidence of suspiciousness, described by Glueck¹ in Table I as a delinquency characteristic.

P11 said "because a man is supposed to be tough and all this" in regard to Picture 11. The investigator interpreted this response as evidence of egocentrism, described by Healy² as a delinquency characteristic.

P12 said "cause she's lonely and doesn't have any family to go to" in regard to Picture 6. The investigator interpreted this response as evidence of hypersensitiveness, described by Healy³ as a delinquency characteristic.

P18 said "That reminds me of a group out running around. That's good." in regard to Picture 7. The investigator interpreted this response as evidence of recklessness, described by Healy⁴ as a delinquency characteristic.

The subjects selected by the investigator were P4, P7 and P18 from the six showing some delinquency characteristics and P3, P6, and P17 from the group indicating no delinquency characteristic.

¹Ibid.

²Healy, op. cit., p. 339.

³Ibid.

⁴Ibid.

Since the traits and characteristics as revealed by the literature could not be found in the girls' responses, the investigator attempted to compare the responses of the girls themselves noting similarities between the potential delinquent and the proved or actual delinquent. For this process of analysis the investigator selected at random three cases that showed a characteristic or trait of potential delinquency and three others that showed no characteristic or trait and compared them with the six cases analyzed by Johansen.

A summary of the step by step analysis with the investigator's description of the picture follows:

Picture 1

Description: A boy and a girl looking through the railing on the stairs with boughs of green in the lower right corner of the picture. The girl is pointing her finger at something and both have smiles on their faces.

Analysis: All twelve cases examined interpreted the picture to be at Christmastime. All P cases saw happiness in one form or another. The A cases identified more with the picture and applied it to Christmas in their life. Some saw happiness; others did not.

Picture 2

Description: A man and a woman in the water on a beach shoreline. The man is tugging at the girl's arm.

Analysis: The twelve cases all viewed the lake as a place of fun; however, three of the A cases looked upon the beach as a place of danger or possible unhappiness.

Picture 3

Description: An older man with glasses with a stern expression on his face.

Analysis: The P cases observed an old man possibly thinking, but had no indications of what he was thinking about. The A cases, as a group, identified someone they knew who was like the picture, and he usually had a particular area of concern.

Picture 4

Description: Two little boys sitting on a bench shouting at each other. A third muddy boy sits watching and has a baseball cap on his head.

Analysis: All twelve cases seemed to be pretty much in agreement about the fact that the boys were out playing, got all muddy, and had an argument about their game.

Picture 5

Description: A young man and woman sitting together on a couch and the man is admiring the girl's left hand.

Analysis: Case A3 looked upon this picture as a beginning for sadness. The other cases agreed that a beginning for happiness was displayed.

Picture 6

Description: A girl with Oriental features standing alone and wearing simple clothing.

Analysis: The A cases drew a happy conclusion to the little girl's situation. The P cases were disturbed by the conditions, but had no solutions.

Picture 7

Description: Four young adults walking down the roadway, one of them playing a guitar.

Analysis: Most subjects looked at this picture as a group out hiking and singing to the guitar playing. Case P18, however, expressed her approval of groups being out running around.

Picture 8

Description: Two boys with long hair in a darkened room. One playing the guitar and the other one listening intently. A mug of beer resting on the floor between them.

Analysis: The picture was interpreted about the same way by all twelve girls, but the A cases elaborated more. In fact, they personalized their story.

Picture 9

Description: Two little girls sitting in a washtub outside under the trees during the rain.

Analysis: In this scene the P cases saw happiness and fun, whereas the A cases associated this with sadness or situations in which reprimands were required.

Picture 10

Description: A man holding an airplane propellor standing on a clockface on which the hours from nine to five have been shaded.

Analysis: Case P3 used the clock to show her dislike for school. Case A6 visualized a happy story connected with the service that she associated with the propellor. Generally neither group did much association with this picture.

Picture 11

Description: An abstract object with five probings located in the area of the chest cavity on the silhouette of a man.

Analysis: With exception of P18 the P cases were somewhat perplexed by this picture. It represented loneliness to P18. The A cases tended to follow a pattern toward the loneliness shown by P18.

Picture 12

Description: A young girl with windblown hair standing on the beach gazing toward the water. She is dressed in denim pants, a halter and an unbuttoned work shirt.

Analysis: The A cases personified their interpretations, but the P cases found very little to talk about.

Picture 13

Description: Three boys and a girl of the beatnik generation lounging in front of a building. One boy is standing with a mug of beer in his hand.

Analysis: All referred to this as a picture of hippies and related their dislike for that type of people. The A cases elaborated more than did the P cases.

Picture 14

Description: A nude woman with clothes in hand exhibiting in front of a group of men.

Analysis: The P cases found it difficult to talk much about this picture. The A cases generally disliked the idea of a "stripper."

Picture 15

Description: Two girls and a boy are sitting on a couch in a lounge. One girl is draped over the boy.

Analysis: The A cases thought of this picture as a relationship between boys and girls and created interesting stories incorporating that idea. Most of the P cases just did not relate much to the picture. Case P3 referred to the scene as happiness.

Picture 16

Description: A man with papers in front of him discussing a situation with a man and a woman.

Analysis: All subjects referred to the picture as a problematical situation. Solutions varied; neither group was unanimous in the results.

Picture 17

Description: Scene is a cottage porch where a man is playing a guitar for a girl resting in a lounge chair. Both have soft drinks.

Analysis: All subjects referred to this picture as a happy situation.

Picture 18

Description: A city street where an older child is embracing a younger child with two young children looking on.

Analysis: The A cases all related this picture to reunions, but the P cases had no relations to each other.

Picture 19

Description: Woman dressed as a go-cart driver smoking a cigar sitting in a go-cart along side the track.

Analysis: The picture was interpreted similarly by both groups only the A group elaborated more and personalized the experience.

Picture 20

Description: A Negro man holding a flag of the United States standing in the country along United States Highway 66.

Analysis: All interpreted this picture with their personal feelings toward the Negro population and the Negro position in the United States.

Picture 21

Description: A mother playing with her young baby.

Analysis: The prevalent feeling expressed by the subjects was that there is happiness in motherhood.

Picture 22

Description: A portrait-like picture of an older woman with a sober look on her face.

Analysis: Case P7 found a poor relationship depicted in this picture like the trend of the A cases. The other P cases related very little to this picture.

Picture 23

Description: A surgeon in the operating room soon after surgery with a satisfied look on his face.

Analysis: There was general agreement on the success of the doctor's endeavor.

Picture 24

Description: A boy and girl dancing the jitterbug of the 1950's.

Analysis: Not much was revealed by either group, but what they said was in general agreement.

Picture 25

Description: A blank page was shown.

Analysis: The responses to the blank picture were individual. The A cases once again were able to picture more and tell about it than were the P cases.

After careful reading of the cases selected to be analyzed, the investigator found that the pictures stimulated similar responses to similar pictures. The primary difference between the potential cases and the actual cases was a matter of elaboration and self-identification. The actual cases saw themselves in the pictures or related the stories in most cases in such a manner that something personal was usually described or implied.

The potential cases were not so literal. They were content to identify the picture for what they saw but when asked to relate, they either could not or would not.

CHAPTER IV

SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION

This study was conducted to determine whether through the use of a picture test, pre-delinquent behavior could be determined in the responses of the eighth grade girls of Colona Grade School.

Twenty female students at the Colona, Illinois, grade school were subjects of the study. Each girl was requested to make creative responses to the pictures of a projective test devised by Mrs. Wynona Johansen. Responses were recorded and analyzed.

The responses were studied for evidence of juvenile delinquency tendencies as established by a review of pertinent literature. When evidences of delinquency were inferred in six cases as a result of responses, the investigator selected, at random, three of these cases and three of the fourteen that did not show, by responses, delinquency characteristics. Responses of these six cases were then compared with the responses of the six subjects of the Johansen study. These latter six were proved delinquents.

The stories related by the subjects of the investigator's study were examined in order to reveal juvenile delinquency tendencies. After the investigator studied the

transcriptions, little evidence was found that coincided with characteristics and traits of juvenile delinquents as described in the review of the literature in Chapter II. With high imagination, some traits or characteristics might be inferred from some responses, but the investigator felt that in no case tested were there enough evidences of traits or characteristics to justify a valid prediction of pre-delinquent behavior.

In the comparison of potential delinquent case responses with responses of the delinquents of the Johansen study, the investigator found very little difference between the two groups in the manner in which the pictures were visualized. The actual delinquents were much more willing to expound on the implications of the picture and, what was more profitable for purposes of analysis, they revealed themselves in their stories. This type of response was not evident in the remarks of the potential delinquent cases.

I. CONCLUSION

As to the validity of the Johansen instrument for delinquent predictability in the public school system, no definite conclusion can be drawn. Under the conditions described in this field report, the picture test was not valid.

However, it was originally granted that there is the possibility that none of the subject girls will become delinquents, even with the background they have. This would explain the lack of evidences of juvenile delinquent traits or characteristics.

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APPENDIX

CASE #1

Picture 1

Looks like they're waiting for Santa Claus, I guess.

What do you think she's reaching for?

Probably for toys if it's Santa Claus.

Picture 2

Looks like they just want to wait or something and he's trying to dip her into it or something like that.

Picture 3

I don't know.

What do you think he's thinking? What kind of a man looks like that?

Hmmm.

You can't think of anything?

No.

Okay, we'll go on to the next one.

Picture 4

Looks like they've been playing ball or something and they got all muddy sliding into base or something like that--or just playing in the mud.

You don't think they are arguing?

Yeah.

They're arguing?

Yeah.

About what do you think?

Oh, probably who won or something like that.

Picture 5

Looks like he asked her to marry him.

Is she happy about it?

Yeah.

Picture 6

Looks like a little girl in Vietnam or something like that that is starving. She looks kind of sad.

Picture 7

Looks like they're just taking a walk and singing songs and I guess that's all.

Any idea what kind of song they might be singing?

Probably folk songs.

Like what kind of a story might they be telling in their song?

Might be singing humorous ones--fun songs.

Picture 8

Looks like they might be trying to figure out something to sing about or something. That's all I can think of.

You don't see anything there that might disturb you one way or the other?

No. Oh! He's looking at something.

Picture 9

Looks like they're just playing in the rain or something.

That's all?

Yeah.

Picture 10

Looks like he's trying to advertise a watch of some sort. Looks like he's minaturized or something in showing the parts.

Picture 11

Looks like they might be trying to make the image of a heart or something.

What do you think about all those things that are stuck in it?

I don't know.

Maybe they might be kind of mean or something, or don't you think that's it? Do you think it's just medical.

Probably just medical stuff.

Picture 12

Looks like she's at the beach and she's watching someone surf or something like that or swim. She doesn't look happy or sad really.

Picture 13

Looks like they're just a bunch of beatniks hanging around doing nothing. Haven't got anything to do--no jobs or anything like that.

Any reason for that?

Probably just too lazy.

Picture 14

Oh, boy! I don't know what to think about that!

Oh, you must have something.

They're probably enjoying themselves.

Do you think it's a nice picture?

No.

Why don't you like it?

I don't know. It's dirty.

It's dirty. What do you mean by "it's dirty?"

She doesn't have any clothes on. That's all.

Picture 15

That kind of reminds me of a--looks like they're all sitting around. Looks like a show I saw about LSD. They were sitting around on couches and stuff after they had taken the trip. I guess that's all.

Do you approve of action like that?

No.

Picture 16

Looks like he would be a senator or something or marriage counselor discussing something with them.

Picture 17

Looks like he's just singing songs to her. Probably on a date of some sort. That's all.

Picture 18

Looks like somebody's out playing and she's acting like a mother or something like that and she is helping her little brothers and sisters come home.

Does that fence up there mean anything to you?

Looks like the Communists or something like that. They can't escape through it or nothing like that.

Picture 19

Looks like she's having a race of some sort. She's looking back at someone.

Would you like to do that?

It all depends.

On what?

How fast you're going or something like that.

In other words, you think it might get too fast?

Yeah.

And you wouldn't want to do that?

No.

Picture 20

Might be looking at somebody of the United States or something like that.

Picture 21

Looks like the baby just got home. It's not very old and she's playing with it. She looks happy.

Picture 22

Looks like an old-fashioned something. She's getting ready to go somewhere special. I can't tell if she looks happy or sad.

Do you think you would like a person like that?

I don't know.

Can't tell by the picture?

No.

Picture 23

Looks like he's with a surgeon. He probably might have saved someone's life just a minute ago.

He doesn't scare you then?

No.

Picture 24

Looks like there's a dance of some sort and dancing. She doesn't really look like she's dancing; she looks like she's just standing there while he's doing all the dancing.

What do you suppose is bothering her?

Maybe she doesn't like him.

Picture 25

What do you see there?

Blankness, I guess. Maybe it's a snow storm and everything is white because it's blinded. It's just the ground when you come out to look at it.

CASE #2

Picture 1

It reminds me of the Kennedys, Carolyn and John. It kind of reminds me when they had the christening of that ship and it reminds me--yeah, it reminds me of that.

Picture 2

It reminds me of a show that they had on about Kennedy about his assassination and it reminds me of some of the pictures they showed of him and Mrs. Kennedy when they were first married and they were on their honeymoon.

Picture 3

It makes me think of some man that could be famous for something--some famous philosopher or something or scientist or something like that.

Picture 4

It reminds me of those commercials like dirt can't hide from intensified Tide.

Picture 5

On those Raleigh coupon books or catalogues, it has pictures like that on the front and that is what it reminds me of.

Picture 6

Of commercials and pictures that you see in magazines where they talk about kids from Korea and kids that are real poor and need your help and support of the USO and that stuff.

It reminds you more of kids from other places than here?

Yeah. In different countries.

Picture 7

Of when I went to Chicago this summer or last summer and saw these people that were walking down the street singing, playing instruments and stuff.

Were they happy?

Yeah, they were happy, and singing, and playing instruments and stuff.

Picture 8

Of pictures that you see of, you know, modern singing groups only with just two people that they show in teen magazines and those kind of magazines.

Now, do those clothes look like the same clothes or do they look more underprivileged?

They wear lots of different kinds of clothes, but I never saw any like them. And this one guy that's leaning over, he doesn't--I mean I've never seen any like that--those look kind of like, you know, dumpy.

Picture 9

Of a commercial that's on TV about, something about a spring shower how it leaves a lot of freshness and that in the air.

Picture 10

That doesn't remind me of anything.

Does it make you think of anything?

No.

Picture 11

That little thing there looks kinda like a space ship or something and it reminds me may be of somebody going to the moon or something like that--or some other planet.

Picture 12

Oh, it reminds me of that commercial that talks about Coppertone Sun Tan Oil and it says it gives you a better tan. That's what that reminds me of.

Picture 13

It reminds me of a picture I saw in Life magazine that talks about the Hippies and it reminds me of some of the pictures that were in there.

Picture 14

Oh, it reminds me when I went to the County Fair and we heard this guy talking about these shows where these ladies did striptease acts and if you were going to get all shook up and everything not to go in.

In other words, you look upon this as a forbidden place?

Yeah.

Picture 15

Of kids that, well, I don't know.

No feeling on that at all?

No. Well, maybe kids that haven't been brought up very well and they don't know how to act and stuff like that, but I don't think that's so.

Wouldn't affect any of us around here, you don't think?

No.

Picture 16

He looks like he would be a politician campaigning for something or something like that.

Picture 17

Of a summer resort when people stay in a cabin or something like that. Yeah, when people are staying, you know, in the summer time when they go to these summer resorts and cabins and they stay in cabins, that's what it reminds me of.

Picture 18

Of a commercial on TV about Beffaroni. It shows all the kids running to the table in the middle of the street where they are eating Beefaroni.

What do you think about that fence?

That maybe they're in Russia or some Communistic country or something like that.

Picture 19

Of a show that I saw once on TV about these two ladies that were in a race and one lady hired a man to kill the other lady and the other lady hired the same man to kill the other lady cause they both wanted to win the race real bad and they were both real good.

Picture 20

It reminds me of the Civil War right after, well, maybe this guy is standing there thinking about the Civil War cause he's a Negro and he's probably thinking about, you know, how Lincoln freed the Negroes and he's standing there holding the flag and it reminds me of the Civil War.--after the Civil War.

Picture 21

Reminds me of a commercial about Johnson's Baby powder and all kinds of stuff from Johnsons for babies. And it reminds me of one about Clairol where there is a lady playing with a baby and it says something about only your hairdresser knows for sure.

Picture 22

Of a lady that lived in, well, back in the times, you know, when they were having guests for dinner or something like that. They were all dressed up and they had all these fancy jewels and stuff like that.

Do you think you'd like her?

No. She looks kinda stuck-up. Well, I don't know, she might be kinda nice if you got to know her.

Picture 23

It reminds me of the heart transplant. How they had all these interviews on TV and it showed them right after the operation. It reminds me of that.

Picture 24

Oh, of a commercial on TV about these two girls are dancing and then their mother is in at the wash machine doing the washing and she starts dancing and then she comes in and starts dancing too with the kids.

Does that look like two girls?

No, but it reminds me of it, I mean, and her dress is so long that it reminds me of back when the girls wore these long dresses half way between their knee and their ankle.

Picture 25

It reminds me of how my grandmother named my mother. When my mom was born my grandmother didn't know what to name my mother and so she went walking through the park and she saw a statue of Mary so she named her that. It reminds me of that because when she didn't know what to name her her mind was kind of blank at that time.

CASE #3

Picture 1

Two children sitting on the stairs. Looks like on Christmas night.

Picture 2

I see summer, I see swimming and having picnics and baseball.

Picture 3

I see an old man looking at something. That's all I can think about that one.

It doesn't really impress you then?

No.

Picture 4

I see dirty little kids getting ready, I guess, to take a bath. Dirty hair and in the summer time.

Picture 5

I see a pretty living room, and a man and woman sitting on the davenport. Looks like he's going to give her a ring. I see happiness.

Picture 6

I see a little girl different from others. In another country. She looks like she is unhappy.

Do you have any idea why she might be unhappy?

She might have lost her mother and father or something.

Picture 7

I see a happy group going down the road singing in the summer time. Singing songs and having a lot of fun. And it looks like they're happy.

Picture 8

I see two kids with long hair, trying to make a song. Doesn't look like they're happy very much. It looks like they're drinking.

Picture 9

I see a spray with rain coming down and little kids playing in the rain, and playing in bathtubs and getting wet. Well, uh, playing in the mud and taking baths and all. and it's pretty.

Picture 10

I see when school starts; on what kids think of when it ends. And how they're happy when school ends and at the end of the day.

Picture 11

What in the world is this?

Doesn't impress you?

No.

Picture 12

I see summer, I see sand and girls going swimming and standing and looking at people, how different they are. and I like summer too.

Picture 13

I see a place where there's kids talking and laughing and being sad at a house and the one guy is drinking. Looks like they are kinda sad. It doesn't bring very much happiness to anyone.

Picture 14

I see a bunch of men watching a lady on a stage undressing and it doesn't look very nice and it doesn't bring much happiness, maybe to men but not to anyone else.

Picture 15

I see two girls and a boy sitting on a couch in the living room. It looks like they're very much in love with each other. And it looks like they are happy.

Picture 16

A man, I guess, is giving a lecture to a man and woman and he is happy and I guess they are. That one's an okay picture.

Picture 17

I see another summer with a man playing guitar and a woman or girl enjoying it. She is happy and it looks like he is too.

Picture 18

I see a town where children are singing, playing and summer. And they don't look very happy some of them but two kids are happy and it looks, it's a good picture.

What about the fence?

Doesn't look good.

Picture 19

I see a summer with dragster cars having races and going on the tracks and winning trophies and being happy and when you lose it some are sad. That's a real good thing, too.

Picture 20

I see summer, I see a flag with red and white and blue stripes, no background and I see a blue sky and I see flowers, pink and green and I see a tree trunk that is very pretty with the flowers around it and I see a road that goes beyond. There's a sign of religion and freedom.

Picture 21

I see a baby and I see a mother very happy about her little girl or boy and the baby is very pretty and they both are very happy.

Picture 22

I see an old lady maybe someone's grandmother or mom and she looks sad.

Any idea why she might be sad?

Someone might have died or something.

Picture 23

I see a doctor operating trying to make someone well and I see he's happy that one of his patients might have come through with the operation, and I see other helpers trying to do their duty.

Picture 24

I see a boy and a girl dancing and they look happy at it while they dance.

Picture 25

I see--no picture at all, just blank white.

Now if you look at it can you really picture something in your mind?

Well, if it was winter I would picture a snowball fight, and riding sleds, and throwing snowballs, and rubbing faces in the snow.

CASE #4

Picture 1

Happiness--looks like Christmas morning. That's all.

Picture 2

Looks like sun and they're someplace at a lake. Drowning themselves it looks like. It looks like fun.

Picture 3

um, doesn't remind me of anybody.

Does it make you think of anything?

Uh, well he, I don't know if he looks a little worried or he just doesn't know, I don't know--just, next one.

Picture 4

It looks like they're arguing about something, one hit one for getting all dirty or something but they are arguing.

Picture 5

Looks like she just became engaged, and--that's all.

Picture 6

I don't know, it looks like a little girl overseas, um--looking at something, I don't know, I mean, that's all I got out of it.

You don't have any idea why or what she's looking at or why she's looking that way?

No.

Picture 7

Uh, I don't know. He's just, looks like a group of people walking down the road singing, and having fun I guess. I don't know if they're going anywhere but I think they're just walking to think.

Picture 8

I don't know it looks kind of like a barroom and--one's playing a guitar and the other one's just standing there I guess, I don't know.

Picture 9

Looks like their taking a bath. Um--in a stream of some sort.

Picture 10

I don't know. It looks like he's trying to stop the hands on a clock or something or take them off; he's just standing there. He looks like he's just staring at the hands on the clock to stop the time, I guess.

Why would he want to stop time?

I don't know.

Picture 11

It looks like somebody's heart. I don't feel sure what it's supposed to be really.

Picture 12

It looks like she's out by the lake and that's all; I mean, I don't know what she's looking at. She might be looking out at the water and watching it flow inward and outward and--

What might she be thinking about?

I don't know, sort of wondering maybe about different things that have happened.

Picture 13

It looks like some people who don't have anything to do, just sitting there talking over things they want to talk about.

What about the clothes they're wearing?

Um--I don't know. I mean they don't look like they're real wealthy, I mean they're a little on the poor side, you know uh--I don't know where they'd be though.

Picture 14

I don't know what they're doing. I'm afraid just watching--just watching her.

What is she doing?

I don't know if she's modeling or taking off her clothes. I think she's taking off her clothes because everyone's just sitting there watching her.

You don't think anything about that?

No. You can't see her I mean she doesn't have her, you can't see the expression on her face to see how she feels about taking her clothes off like that but, that's all.

Picture 15

I don't know. There's one girl, sitting down there just doing nothing; I don't know what she's thinking about but she seems like she doesn't have any expression on her face at all, and I'm not sure what they're doing--they don't look like they're very poor or anything; they're, I mean, they're sort of,--she just looks like she's relaxing. I don't know what they're doing though.

Picture 16

He looks like a businessman who I'm not sure if he's talking to these people about a problem they have or something and he's trying to get everything straightened out and he's thinking about it to help him.

Picture 17

I don't know, it looks like from the shadows it's getting either early in the morning or it does look early in the morning and he's just playing in there and just sitting and relaxing.

Picture 18

It looks like some kids that are just romping around, and it doesn't look like they're in a very rich part of town, you know, like they're in a, I mean you don't, she doesn't, have any shoes on or a just sort of romping around up and down the streets, a--there's a fence back there but I'm not sure if they're fenced off from the other part of town or what; I'm not sure.

Picture 19

It looks like he's going to race; it looks like somebody is already racing and she's just; she's either having a problem or she came in for a pit stop or something, but she's stopped at the moment.

Picture 20

I don't know. He looks like he's standing out in the middle of nowhere, with a road running beside him and he's American because of the flag but I think he's standing out there in the middle of nowhere with no cars passing, somewhere where there's really nobody except trees and the grass and everything.

Picture 21

Um--Looks like a mother and her baby. It looks like the mother is playing with the baby and the baby is making a funny expression, you know, just being a baby, I guess.

Picture 22

Oh, she looks like a grandmother, um--she doesn't remind me of anyone, I don't know what kind of expression she has on her face really, but--I don't know.

Picture 23

He looks like a doctor, or surgeon, and in the background it looks like a, they're operating and it looks like he has been operating, I don't know about the expression on his face, either the patient lived or something and he's very pleased about it.

Picture 24

It looks like a modern dance. They think they're on a dance floor someplace and they're dancing.

Picture 25

A blank sheet of paper. Um--that's all, it looks a little dirty.

But you don't see anything on the blank sheet?

Yes, I do. I see the little marks on...

I mean rather than that, by looking at blankness, you don't see something?

No. I don't see anything.

CASE #5

Picture 1

I see two little boys that are very happy and it might be Christmas morning, and they're looking at the presents that they got.

Picture 2

I see a man and a woman fighting in water and the man is probably trying to dunk the woman and lets go.

Picture 3

I see a man who is looking grim and who might be seeing something that he doesn't like.

Picture 4

I see three little boys and half of a fourth who have been playing and gotten all muddy and probably been playing out in the mud.

Picture 5

I see a man and a woman and the man has probably just asked the woman to marry him.

Picture 6

I see a little girl who lives in the slum area and probably doesn't have anything good to wear and the parents are very poor.

Picture 7

I see a singing group walking down a street and they're very happy.

Picture 8

I see two boys and they're singing at this one house and they look like they're not very happy.

Picture 9

I see two little children playing in a tub while it's raining and they look like they're very happy, and they want to stay out in the rain.

Picture 10

I don't know.

Picture 11

Oh, boy! I see a heart transplant. That's all.

Picture 12

I see a hippie walking down a beach with her clothes all unbuttoned.

Picture 13

I see a bunch of hippies who have probably taken marijuana or gotten drunk or something. They don't look very happy about what they've done.

What might they have done?

Well, they might of robbed something or shot someone or something like that.

Picture 14

I see this girl who has a strip tease act at this place where only men are allowed probably.

Picture 15

I see that there are three people, one man and two women and they're at this, um, probably at this teenage joint where the one girl is left and the other two are kissing and all.

Picture 16

I see two men and woman and it looks like the one man is very happy, and he has probably won a law suit because he looks like he is a lawyer. He probably made the man and woman happy.

Picture 17

There's a man and woman and they look like they're very happy. The man is singing to the woman and they look like they might be in love.

Picture 18

It looks like it's on the Western side of the Berlin Wall, and they're very happy because they're not in East Berlin, and that they're free, and they look like they're not very rich and.....

Picture 19

It looks like this girl is going to enter a car race, and that she's tried to tell someone she'll win the race.

Picture 20

There's a colored person standing in this picture and he's probably saying that he likes the United States and that it's his home and that he'll try and defend his country against any enemies, and even though he's got equal power and even though some Negro people say they don't, that he does think they have equal power.

Picture 21

There is a mother and her child and it looks like the child is very happy and so is the mother and the mother is playing with her child and she's very happy that she had the child.

Picture 22

There is an old woman in the picture and she looks like she is very grim and she looks like she has seen something she doesn't like and might try and help with this.

Picture 23

There is a doctor in this picture and he looks like he's been performing an operation and he looks sort of happy and it might be that the patient he has just operated on is going to live and the operation was a success.

Picture 24

It looks like there is a teenage girl and boy in this picture and they're dancing and they're very happy and it looks like they're in love.

Picture 25

It looks like a white sheet of paper with it might be a snow storm.

CASE #6

Picture 1

Well, two little kids, and it looks like Christmas maybe and they're watching something from the steps.

Picture 2

Well, it looks like they're at the beach or something and playing in the water.

Picture 3

Well, he kind of looks like an older man and he looks like he's thinking about something. Maybe he's trying, too, I don't know.

Picture 4

Well, there's a bunch of boys and looks like they've had a ball game or something, and they're sitting on the bench after the game. It looks like the one's hollering at the other one.

Picture 5

It looks like this guy just proposed to this girl.

Picture 6

Well, she looks like she's from a....Korea or China or something; it looks like she's poor or maybe....

Picture 7

Well, it looks like a folk singing group of some kind and they're walking around, I don't know what they're doing but they're trying to get people to sing with them or something.

Picture 8

Uh, they look like a couple of hippies, the long hair and they're evidently singing something, maybe they're writing a song.

Picture 9

Looks like a couple little girls in a tub, during spring time, looks like it's raining and they're playing in the tub.

Picture 10

Well.....A guy standing there and it looks like he's got the blade or something, like he's going to put it on the clock. Looks like an advertisement.

Picture 11

Um, I don't know. It looks like somebody's trying to get a point through it or something. I don't know what that is.

Picture 12

Uh, it looks like a young girl who's just spent the day on the beach, her hair is all messed up and everything.

Picture 13

Well, it looks like another bunch of hippies sitting in front of a tavern or something. It looks like they're talking about something.

Picture 14

Um...Well, the lady is evidently doing a strip tease of some kind, in front of a whole bunch of men. It's stupid.

Picture 15

Gee...there's three people sitting there, it looks like it must be two girls and a boy; one's kissing the boy and they other one looks kind of mad.

How does the boy look?

It doesn't look like he's enjoying himself too much.

Picture 16

Well, it looks like he's an important official and it looks like he's just said something funny and he's kind of laughing over it.

Picture 17

It looks like this guy is explaining something to his date and they've just come out on the porch, it looks like.

Picture 18

It looks like a bunch of little kids that are poorer than most kids and it looks like they're playing something.... cause they're happy.

Picture 19

Um...It's a lady that's evidently going to drive a car in this race, and it looks like she's saying something to somebody.

Picture 20

Well, it's a picture of a Negro man who's evidently quite patriotic, because he's holding a flag, and he looks like he's pretty well educated and everything, because he's clean and wears nice clothes.

Picture 21

It looks like a mother, but it doesn't look like a brand new baby, but about four months or so and she's playing with the little baby and the little baby is evidently very happy, cause it's smiling.

Picture 22

Well, it's an older lady, it looks like she's kinda thinking about something that she wasn't too happy about.

Picture 23

This guy looks like he's a surgeon that just performed some kind of an operation and it must have been successful because he's not real mad or anything.

Picture 24

A couple of people doing, it doesn't look like a new dance, it looks like my mother's era cause they're holding onto each other, and they don't do that any more.

Picture 25

It's a blank sheet of paper.

Can you imagine anything there?

Not really.

CASE #7

Picture 1

Well, uh, it looks like Christmas to me. These two little kids are looking at the Christmas tree. That's about all I see in it.

Picture 2

Well...it looks like a...two people at a beach having a lot of fun, I don't know, they seem to be real happy.

Picture 3

Um...Well, he reminds me of a teacher, I don't know why, but, ah, he just looks like a teacher who's rather mad at a kid for not doing something.

Picture 4

Um...I don't know. Looks like these kids are having an argument. They look like they've just been in a fight or at a football game or something and they're all dirty and having an argument over it.

Picture 5

Well, it looks like the girl is finally getting engaged.

Picture 6

Um...Well, it looks like one of the people over in India or China someplace who is starving to death, and they're unhappy because they probably don't have any parents or something.

Picture 7

Um, well....It probably looks like they're out on a picnic or something of this sort and they're just having a good time.

Picture 8

Well, it looks like a singing group practicing.

Picture 9

Well, it looks like it's raining and these two kids are having a lot of fun in a bathtub or a tub of a sort, in the water.

Picture 10

I don't know. It looks like some guy standing on a clock.

Picture 11

Well...I don't know, it looks like maybe a space probe out in space or something of this sort, I don't know.

Picture 12

Well, it looks like she's deep in thought about something or looking at something at trying to figure out what it is or something. She's thinking about it whatever it is.

Picture 13

Well, it reminds me of like the pictures you see in magazines of hippies and this sort of thing in San Francisco.

Picture 14

Um...Well, it looks like the kind of place where mostly men go to see the program.

Picture 15

I wouldn't know. Well...I don't know, it doesn't express anything to me.

Picture 16

He looks like a marriage counselor and I don't know, he's trying to get them to stay together in their marriage.

Picture 17

Well, it seems like, I don't know, happiness around these people; they're just having a good time in the summer time.

Picture 18

Well, um...It looks like perhaps these kids live in a slums or something and the one girl looks like she's gotten in trouble or something and the other kids are trying to help.

Picture 19

Well, this looks like a race and this girl's driving in this race and I don't know, she seems kind of mad about something like something's gone wrong with it.

Picture 20

Um...I don't know, it seems to represent that this Negro is a, an American, too, and he's free to do what he wants as is everyone else.

Picture 21

Well, it looks like this baby has just gotten a bath or something and the mother is just playing with it, and they're having a lot of fun.

Picture 22

She looks like the grouch mother-in-law type. I don't know why. She looks like she's trying to tell her daughter-in-law something like she's not good enough for her son.

Picture 23

Well, it looks like an operation and, ah, this guy just got done with the surgery and the other guys are sewing the person back up or something. He seems to be happy so the operation must have been a success.

Picture 24

Um, it looks like these two people are dancing and it more or less expresses action to me.

Picture 25

It looks like a rather smudged up piece of white paper.

Can you imagine anything there?

Well, um..Reminds me of heaven because down here it's whiter than it is up there; of course, that's because of the picture on the other side, but it seems like a fog or something up in heaven.

CASE #8

Picture 1

Two cute little kids on some stairs watching somebody.

Picture 2

Um, two people out in the water and he's splashing her with water and she's trying to get away from him so she won't get all wet.

Picture 3

An older person who's very worried about something.

Any idea what?

No.

Picture 4

Some little kids arguing over something or yelling.

Picture 5

The man just proposed to the woman and he's just putting the engagement ring on her finger.

Picture 6

A little orphan in the poor country and she looks like she's hungry, and scared.

Picture 7

A group of singers, singin' and walkin' along the road at the same time.

Picture 8

Two hippies.

Doing what?

Foolin' around.

Picture 9

Two kids out in the tub, and playing in the rain, it looks like in the rain.

Picture 10

Man standing on a face of a clock.

Picture 11

Looks like a man's just been operated on and having a mechanical heart.

Picture 12

Girl out on the beach.

Picture 13

Some kids, looks like school drop outs and hippies, too, that's just sittin' around doing nothing.

Picture 14

Um...I don't know. It doesn't look very nice.

Picture 15

Two people kissing with another person sitting beside. Not very nice either.

Picture 16

Looks like a man, ah, in an office talking to a couple of people. A man and a woman.

Picture 17

Oh, a picture of a girl sittin' in a chair with a boy playing a guitar on the other side of the room.

Picture 18

Looks like two little kids; no, not two kids but quite a few kids foolin' around like playing together.

Picture 19

A girl on a racing car probably just stopped during the race.

Picture 20

A person standing along the road with a flag in his hand and it looks like he's very patriotic to his country.

Picture 21

It looks like a mother playing with her little kids, amusing it.

Picture 22

An old woman, uh, looking very worried like as if she was very worried.

Picture 23

Doctor just got done performing surgery. The other people in the background cleaning up afterwards.

Picture 24

Two people dancing. Looks like a rock and roll dance.

Picture 25

Nothing. Just a blank piece of paper.

Don't see anything there? Can you imagine anything?

Nothing.

CASE #9

Picture 1

I see two kids there, a tree and a plant of some kind. It looks like they're spying on something on Christmas.

Picture 2

Looks like that man's trying to knock that lady in that and it looks like they're having fun.

Picture 3

That guy looks like he's mad.

Any idea what he could be mad at?

Maybe he's a boss and one of his employee's....

Picture 4

They're playing in the sand and mud, and the two in the center are having an argument over something.

Picture 5

Looks like a man who's going to be engaged and is putting the ring on her finger. They're happy.

Picture 6

The girl looks like she's standing there with nothing to do because her mom's scolding her or something.

Picture 7

People going down the road and singing and are happy.

Picture 8

Looks like a couple kids, boys or girls, can't tell which, that belong to some local group.

Picture 9

Two girls out in the tub, out in the summer time and probably having fun and they've got shade so they won't get sunburned.

Picture 10

Looks like the guy's holding the hand of the clock, and standing right on top of the clock.

Picture 11

It's probably an illustration of the heart or some organ of the body.

Picture 12

Girls going swimming probably, either that or she just got back from swimming and she's mad at somebody.

Picture 13

Looks like a bunch of hippies sitting around doing nothing like they usually do.

Picture 14

A night club act and a lady does a strip in it. Looks like the gentlemen are happy.

Picture 15

I see two kids sitting on the couch smooching and that's probably her sister.

Why do you think it's her sister?

Cause, uh, usually she just sits there and spies on you and then tells her mom.

Picture 16

That's probably some insurance adjuster talking to the clients about an insurance policy.

Picture 17

I see this guy serenading his girl friend and they're happy and sitting around drinking Pepsi or Coke.

Picture 18

Looks like one's her older sister, she went and hugged her because the other kids were picking on her. Probably threw rocks at her.

Picture 19

They're at a Go-Cart track and driving the go-carts around and her go-cart probably stalled on her. She doesn't look too happy about that.

Picture 20

Some highway and a....I guess that guy is going to represent the mayor.

Picture 21

It's a mother playing with her baby, trying to get it to laugh probably.

Picture 22

Probably someone's Grandma and is all dressed up for a wedding or something.

Picture 23

That's a doctor and he's just got through performing an operation and you can see some of the surgeons in the background. And assistants that helps him.

Picture 24

Some kids at a dance of some kind.

Picture 25

All I see is a blank sheet of paper.

Can you see anything there?...Can you create anything there?

No.

CASE #10

Picture 1

Well, I see a happy scene, in that, I see two children peeping through posts at what their parents are doing or at a party or something and it reminds me of when you tell a bedtime story when some of the pictures are almost realistic.

Picture 2

Well, I see fun in this one and it's well, it's about just like a happy scene in the movie or something, it's just having fun, and enjoying themselves.

Picture 3

Well, I don't know about this one, but I sort of find that he's trying to speak on the press so that when he's looking straight at the microphone or something and he's not very happy about it or anything, and he's unhappy and sad.

Picture 4

Well, it looks to me like I see kids that have been playing outside all day and they seem very happy because they don't have to take a bath or wash up or something you know, or have to come into the house and the way they look they must have been playing baseball or something.

Picture 5

Well, I see a home scene with when he just bought her a new ring and they're trying it on and they're real happy and I agree with it. She looks very happy.

Picture 6

Well, I don't agree with this, and I see an unhappy child that lives in Asia or India somewhere like that, that's very hungry and doesn't have, or very seldom has, mothers or fathers that take care of them or anything, and usually they roam the streets most of the time.

Picture 7

Well, I see gaiety and they look like they're in the woods or something or on the beach and they're having a lot of fun playing the guitar and it's just a happy scene where they're having fun and just walking around, and no cares in the world.

Picture 8

This looks like the new type of music most people, like my mother, doesn't agree with and it looks like they're trying to tune up the guitar or figuring out a new song to do. Well, I can't really decide if it's real happy or sad. They're not smiling but it looks like they're having fun playing the guitar.

Picture 9

Well, they're playing outside the washtub and it looks like they're having a ball playing out there and it's got a nice fresh look outside and it's a happy scene.

Picture 10

Well, it looks like a commercial in which reaction time is taking place on Anacin or Bufferin or some medicine only he's holding a propeller of some kind and looks like he puts them on airplanes and it looks like the way he's smiling he's, well, it looks like a happy scene. There really isn't much to it.

Picture 11

Um...that centerpiece looks like a doll only it's been dodaddied up and it's supposed to be sitting in a misty haze of some shadow or something like that and I can't tell if it's happy or sad; it looks depressing in a way, the way they're placed in the picture.

Picture 12

Well, that looks like she's out on the beach and she's been swimming or she's been wading or something and she's just standing looking at the beach sort of daydreaming and it looks like a happy scene.

Picture 13

That looks like one of these, ah, happy places where kids go to have fun or something, a restaurant or something and it seems they're just talking and doing nothing. It doesn't really seem they're having fun or not having fun they're just sitting there.

Picture 14

That looks like one of those discoteque places; I don't know how it's called but, there's very few women there, in fact, there is only one, and to me that doesn't look very... Well, I guess I disagree with it completely in my own sense and it seems that the picture's happy but...to the people in it, but it isn't to me.

Picture 15

That looks like...well, a baseball or something, a baseball room and they've got pictures hung up of people that have been in magazines or something and they seem just to be sitting there except for one couple, and they seem to be hugging or whispering or doing something like that. I don't mind it too much but the pictures on the wall don't agree with me.

Picture 16

He looks like he's either at a press conference or he's talking to clients as a lawyer or he's just on a case and he's talking about the settlement of the terms and looks like a happy case for him whether he's going to get it or not.

Picture 17

That looks like an average home where they're drinking Coke and sitting on the porch and having fun and playing guitars and just talking.

Picture 18

Well, I really don't know what that looks like. It looks like to me the children are all playing or playing some kind of game and some stay out; well, it doesn't look like a school ground or anything but they seem to be having fun as far as I can see.

Picture 19

Well, this looks like one of the race cars, where they race along, and the only different thing is that that's a girl instead of a boy who's going to race, and another funny thing about it is she's holding a cigar, either it's a cigar or cigarette, can't tell which. It looks like she's yelling at somebody to do something or fix a tire or something like that. She doesn't look very happy.

Picture 20

That looks like when the Negroes won their right to vote, and won their way to become citizens like everybody else. It sort of looks like it's seen out of a book that's not supposed to look too realistic, just supposed to look like a spring and he's supposed to be acting; he's supposed to be free and independent, have the right to vote and to have the same jobs and everything, and the way he's holding the flag he looks like he's happy about it, that he's got his independence.

Picture 21

Well, this looks like a happy scene and it looks like the mother is teasing her little baby. It looks like a homey scene where most the time Mother is teasing and playing with the baby a lot. It looks like they're having a lot of fun at it and the baby's acting real happy about it. I agree with it because I think that's the way they do that.

Picture 22

Well, this looks like she's either at a jewelry shop or at a beautician getting her hair fixed or getting jewelry tried on. She looks very happy to me; I don't disagree with it, but at the same time if she looked happy I'd agree with it, but if she didn't look happy I wouldn't agree with it. There's not much to say about it.

Picture 23

Well, it looks like he's at a meat store and he's been chopping up liver or cold cuts or something like that and he either looks happy because a customer has pouring in or he looks happy because there isn't any customers at all. For him it looks happy, but for me it isn't because I can't stand the sight of blood.

Picture 24

Well, it looks like it's a school dance or something at school, a school recreation dance or something or at a dance hall, and they're dancing and having a lot of fun at it, and I agree with it that they're having a lot of fun.

Picture 25

Well, it really doesn't look like much, but if you look at it long enough you can see pictures of happiness and people having fun while they're doing something, or you can imagine it being snow, and it's swimming and dancing in the wind or it's leaves swimming and dancing in the wind. It looks real happy.

CASE #11

Picture 1

Well, it's a big family; it's a family picture, I guess...
Well, it's a happy picture too.

Picture 2

Fun...it looks like fun, and love; it looks like vacation time or something like that in the summertime.

Picture 3

Um...it looks like a Grandpa...I don't know.

Picture 4

Um...it looks like my brother.

Which one is your brother?

All of them, it doesn't matter which one cause they're all dirty.

They're all what?

Dirty. They look like they're having fun playing in the mud.

Picture 5

Oh. It's a lady and a man getting engaged, or married or something like that.

Picture 6

It looks like a Vietnamese girl or something like that or a little girl that's starved or something like that.

Picture 7

It's people going around like a missionary going around making people happy and all this.

Picture 8

It looks like some of those mod singers with the long hair and all that junk. I don't know, it looks like natural teen-agers.

Picture 9

Um...two girls going to take a bath out in the yard or something in a tub and it looks like it's summertime, because of the trees and all the stuff around, like spring, like summer.

Picture 10

It looks like advertising something, like a plane or something because of that propeller.

Picture 11

Um...I don't know. A heart. Is it a heart? Oh well, it looks like a heart, it shows a man with a part of his insides, anyway like nails and all that kind of stuff because a man is supposed to be tough and all this.

Picture 12

It looks like a girl, let's see, it looks like she's going for a swim or something or she might stay on the beach for awhile; it looks like it's a summer resort or something.

Picture 13

It looks like some kids who quit school or something and they ain't got nothing to do and they ain't got good parents or something. They're just laying around the streets and stuff.

Picture 14

Wow...I don't know what to think about it. There doesn't seem to be many women around, looks like mostly old men, that's usually what old men do. That picture is kind of pictoral.

Picture 15

It looks like, I don't know, it looks like a joint where people hang around and have love-ins and junk.

Picture 16

Looks like a Congressman or something, or a man in business, or an insurance man selling these couples insurance or something.

Picture 17

Maybe that's like a newly wed couple that just haven't been married too long and she looks like she's relaxing so her husband's goin' to drill her up or something so he plays this little tune or something; maybe it's when they were just getting married.

Picture 18

Maybe it's just brothers just playing with, you know what I mean; um...maybe these two are showing off or something. Looks like sort of a slummy area. The house looks old and it looks like they're going to be torn down.

Picture 19

That looks like a swinger or a stock car race or something; girl starting to race or something.

Picture 20

Oh, he looks like he's a guy, you know, that really could speak to his country and everything and wants everybody to come and see it and everything so he's down there by a welcome sign and welcoming everybody with our flag.

Picture 21

Oh, it looks like a mother playing with her baby. Maybe she's just given it a bath or something and putting it to bed, you know, and playing around with it so it will go to sleep or something.

Picture 22

It looks like an old time high class lady, I guess. Old class grandma, she looks like a grandma but she's kind of fancy in a way.

Picture 23

Looks like a doctor just doing an operation or something maybe; oh, I don't know just an operation, and he must have succeeded because his face is kind of smiley, you know.

Picture 24

Oh, I don't know, maybe an old kind dance, you know, teenagers dancing.

Picture 25

Nothing. Blank that's all. What should I say?

Do you see anything there at all?

No.

Can you imagine anything there? Create something there?

These little marks could mean like a pop art picture, these little crayon or chalk marks.

CASE #12

Picture 1

Happiness...

Any reason why you think they're happy?

Well, they look happy and smiling.

Picture 2

Happiness because they both look like they're real happy.

Picture 3

Um...Well, he looks like he's thinking about something by the worried look on his face.

Any idea what it might be?

No.

Picture 4

Well, it looks like they're mad because they've gotten into a fight because they're dirty and those two they look like they're crying.

Picture 5

Um...happiness because he just proposed to her and she's real happy about that.

Picture 6

Sadness cause she's real lonely and doesn't have any family to go to.

Picture 7

Happiness because you can tell they're happy because they're smiling.

Picture 8

Looks like they're trying to concentrate on like a new song.

Picture 9

I guess its happiness because they're playing in the rain.

Figure 10

Nothing?

No.

Picture 11

Nothing.

Picture 12

Well, she looks like she's concerned about something by the way she's looking.

Picture 13

They looked concerned about the discussion they're having.

Picture 14

Just nothing.

Picture 15

Nothing.

Picture 16

Well, he looks like he'd be concerned about something they were talking about, trying to help these two people out.

Picture 17

Nothing.

Picture 18

Well, it looks like sadness because she has to take care of those little kids it looks like.

Picture 19

Well, that reminds me of a racing track and that she's getting ready to go on.

Picture 20

Nothing.

Picture 21

Happiness um....

Picture 22

Um...Looks like she's sad because her husband could have died.

Picture 23

Well, he could be concerned about if the operation is going to be okay or not.

Picture 24

Nothing.

Picture 25

Just blankness...all white.

Can you imagine or create anything there?

Um...It looks like it might be a snow storm and you can't see anything.

CASE #13

Picture 1

Um...that's happiness they're looking down at something maybe for Christmas.

Picture 2

Well, it looks like they're at a beach playing in the water and they might with the care up there be going to wash it or something.

Picture 3

That's a man and he's thinking about something, about a problem, and he's kind of worried about it.

What kind of a problem?

Oh...any kind of a problem.

Picture 4

Well, looks like they've been playing baseball and they've got kind of dirty and they might be fighting with each other.

Picture 5

Well, it looks like he's just proposed to her and he's just given her an engagement ring and she's happy and so is he.

Picture 6

That's a little girl in a poor village and she might be hungry and she might be waiting in line for some food or something by the way her face looks.

Picture 7

Well, those look like people going down the road singing and having a good time just walking along and they're happy.

Picture 8

They look like two rock and roll teenagers and there looks like there might be a train and it looks like standing on the side waiting to get on.

Picture 9

Well, it looks like those two little kids are sitting on a, no, out in the rain playing in that washtub and they're having fun and they're happy.

Picture 10

Well...that might be a man hooking the hand to a large clock.

Picture 11

Well, that might be a picture of a person that's taking LSD or something like that and he's seeing all these different kinds of hallucinations.

Picture 12

Well, it looks like that girl's out on the beach and she's thinking about something that's kind of sad. She's just daydreaming.

Picture 13

Those look like they're a bunch of hippies maybe, and they're just living together and doing a bunch of nothing. They look kind of sad.

Picture 14

Well, it looks like those men are in a night club and they're watching that lady and they're just sitting there and not having a good time but they don't look like they're sad either.

Picture 15

Um...Well, I can't see much in there.

Picture 16

Oh, well, that looks like it might be a lawyer or somebody talking to these people, or it could be any official talking to people, and it looks like they're filling out papers like marriage papers or something like that, and they all look kind of happy.

Picture 17

Well, they just look like two people sitting out on the back porch someplace and he's singing a song to her, and they're just sitting around relaxing.

Picture 18

Well, they're like children living in the slums and that older girl has to take care of the children and they're probably hungry and don't have very nice clothes and that.

Picture 19

Well, she looks like a girl going to run a race on that go-cart and she might be hollering at somebody on the sidelines or her motor might have stopped because the other ones look like they're moving by fast. She's probably mad.

Picture 20

That's a picture of a Negro who might have just gotten... he might have just gotten his citizenship or got to vote and he feels like the United States really belongs to him and he feels that he's just as good as any other person; he's patriotic and he's a good man, and feels he's got just as much right to it as anybody else does.

Picture 21

Um...they look happy and the mother is playing with her baby and she knows that the mother loves her and it makes the baby happy.

Picture 22

Well, that's just a picture of a lady that's, she might be trying on a necklace she likes very good and she's adoring it.

Picture 23

It looks like it might be a hospital and the man has just done surgery on a patient, and he's happy because the patient is going to live and he's probably the main surgeon and the other people are helping clean up and that.

Picture 24

Well, they look like they're two teenagers and they're dancing and having fun and just normal.

Picture 25

Well...I don't know, it looks just like a dirty piece of paper. It just has a smudge on it. I don't see nothing in it.

Can you create something there?

No.

CASE #14

Picture 1

Um...happy kids getting ready for bed and it looks like Christmas time, I guess, and that's about all.

Picture 2

Having fun swimming, playing around and love.

Picture 3

An old man and he looks sad I guess and...

Any idea why he might be sad?

No. He's old and might have lost his job or something.

Picture 4

Boys, and it looks like they're having an argument and they must be playing baseball because of the mit and they're dirty.

Picture 5

Happiness, love and clean.

Picture 6

Poor, unhappy and sad, I guess, and worried.

Picture 7

Happy and just walking along being happy.

Picture 8

Young, I guess, and they're thinking or singing maybe or just listening to music.

Picture 9

They're having fun and...Is that raining or snowing? Well they'll all be clean when they're done.

Picture 10

Are those the hands of a clock right there?

I don't know.

Well, he might be trying to stop time right there trying to put up the hands trying to stop it. He's probably happy.

Any reason why he might want to stop time?

So he don't get old.

Picture 11

Oh, I couldn't make out the picture; I guess it's a doll's head and I don't get that one.

Picture 12

She looks sort of unhappy I guess, and almost well...she's probably watching someone else have fun and she looks so lonely.

Picture 13

Um, they look like they don't have nothing to do and just sitting around, they don't have very good clothes on and they look like they haven't any family and they're all just like playing a game.

Picture 14

Well, I guess the men are happy to see that and this lady is bending down right here on a man. They all look like they're for business because they've all got on fancy suits.

Picture 15

The girl looks unhappy and all of them do, I guess. The house looks pretty old.

Picture 16

Well, the girl looks happy and likes taking care of business and that's about all.

Picture 17

Love, I guess, and it's probably hot out because they've got drinks and he's probably singing her a love song.

Picture 18

I guess they're playing around and they look poor and it looks like they got fences all around so they can't get away or something. And they're happy, some of them.

Picture 19

She looks like she's mad or something and she's smoking a cigar, and it looks like she's out of the race too.

Picture 20

There's a Negro and I guess he's got the flag for freedom and he's, I guess, he's going somewhere because of the sign.

Picture 21

The mother's happy 'cause she's got a kid and the baby looks like she's happy and they're playing around.

Picture 22

She looks like she's unhappy and she's old.

Picture 23

Oh, he might be happy because maybe a baby was born and he's got blood all over his gloves and he might not be done because those other people are standing around there.

Picture 24

Well, they're dancing and having fun and it looks like they're sort of old, not old, but not today; and they look happy, I guess, dancing and having fun.

Picture 25

It's a blank sheet of paper and it's a...got some marks on it and that's about all.

CASE #15

Picture 1

It looks like two little kids that are brothers and sisters and they're playing and look happy and they're watching somebody or something. I don't know.

Picture 2

It looks like this lady and this man was out and driving around and doing something, and then they went out to the water and he's trying to pull her down.

Picture 3

He's sad or something like that, and he's really thinking and he looks like he's a doctor and he's worried about something.

Picture 4

It looks like these two peaceful little kids and they was out playing out in the dirt or something, and then they started talking about something, they look happy or sad,... no mad.

Picture 5

He looks happy because this man and woman just got engaged or plan on getting married or something.

Picture 6

She looks sad for this little girl and she looks like she probably wouldn't have no parents because of the way she's dressed and that.

Picture 7

Looks happy because the people going down the street and singing and messing around.

Picture 8

I really don't see anything right there. I mean does that make sense?

Picture 9

Looks happy from these two little kids out playing and having fun in the summertime, like they're out in a tub or something or getting sprayed or something.

Picture 10

Oh, well, it doesn't really make sense or something; just a guy with a clock work or something like that.

Picture 11

Looks like a human with a heart transplant or something and it doesn't really look sad or happy or anything like that.

Picture 12

Well, I don't really like that one because it doesn't look very nice. Not a very good man.

Picture 13

It looks like a bunch of hippies or something out and they don't know where they're going, or what they're doing and they've run away from home and stuff like that. They don't look very happy; in fact, they look very sad.

Picture 14

Well, that's not very good cause I don't really see anything in it.

Picture 15

Well, it don't look very good either, people out there and they probably don't even know what they're doing or something like that.

Picture 16

Well, it looks happy; it looks like, maybe a man and a woman who wants to adopt a child or something like that, and they're going down business or something like that.

Picture 17

Well, it looks like the girl is enjoying the man's music and that, and it looks like they're having a good time and all that.

Picture 18

Well, it looks like it's in a slum picture and these little kids are going around looking like they're having fun; but they're probably not very old, and he's probably very sad about being in the slums or something like that.

Picture 19

Well, it looks like this lady and she's going to...she's smoking and that's very nice because you're not supposed to smoke and that.

Picture 20

It looks like a Negro and he's out and he's waving the American flag and he's probably happy about that state or something and it looks like he's from the South or something.

Picture 21

It looks happy because it's a little baby and that; the baby looks cute and he's...it's probably a he and the mother's probably happy with it.

Picture 22

It looks sad in a way, I don't know really, um....

Picture 23

It looks like a butcher someplace and he's been cutting meat cause there's blood all over his hands and that and they're butchering or something...no, it looks ~~and~~ because that looks like an operating table because there are other people over there that look like doctors and they're operating over there.

Picture 24

It looks like it's happy because some people like to go out and dance and that and they have a good time and that.

Picture 25

Well, it looks like a cloud or something like that or a blank sheet of paper; really it looks like a blank sheet of paper only its white, something like a cloud is.

CASE #16

Picture 1

Well, it looks like a happy picture and there's two little...well, a girl and a boy and they're coming downstairs and it looks like Christmas morning and they're about ready to open their presents.

Picture 2

Looks like a happy picture and there's a man and a lady and they're playing and the man is pulling the lady out of the lake.

Picture 3

Looks like a sad picture and a picture of a man and he's sad about something, I don't know what though.

Picture 4

It looks like four boys and they're, I mean, they just had a baseball game and they're all dirty and they're about ready to take a bath.

Picture 5

Looks like a man and a lady and they're very happy and it looks like they just got engaged.

Picture 6

Looks like a sad little girl and she looks kind of poor and she doesn't have any good clothes and she just looks real sad.

Picture 7

Looks like a singing group and they're going down the country road and they're singing songs, folk songs maybe.

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Picture 6

Looks like a sad little girl and she looks kind of poor and she doesn't have any good clothes and she just looks real sad.

Picture 7

Looks like a singing group and they're going down the country road and they're singing songs, folk songs maybe.

Picture 8

Looks like one of those groups that are kind of wild and they're singing together.

Picture 9

Looks like it's in the spring and it's raining and two little kids are in a tub and they're just playing together and having a bath.

Picture 10

Well...it just looks like a man fixing a clock. That's all I know about that.

Picture 11

I don't know...just looks like a man maybe, um...having some kind of an operation or some tool that...I don't know.

Picture 12

It looks like a girl and she's just looking at the sea and she might be going swimming pretty soon and she's just looking at maybe the kids playing or something. She looks sort of sad or frowning.

Picture 13

Looks like a group of beatniks or hippies or something and they're just out talking and frowning.

Picture 14

Looks like maybe a night club where just men go and this lady is doing a striptease dance or something. It's probably a night club or place where men are just allowed.

Picture 22

Looks like a lady and she's kind of old in age and she looks kind of sad and frowning about something.

Any idea of what she might be frowning about?

Um...could be a money situation or anything.

Picture 23

Looks like they're in a butcher house and they're cutting up meat, or, oh, no, they're in a surgery room and they're operating on someone, that's what it is, and they have gloves on.

Picture 24

Looks like two teenagers, a girl, and a boy and they're dancing and having a good time and they're happy.

Picture 25

Looks like a white piece of paper or it's all clear and it could be on a clear day and it's all sky and no clouds in the sky.

CASE #17

Picture 1

Well, I see happiness like the kids on Christmas morning when they get up.

Picture 2

About the same thing, they're having fun playing around.

Picture 3

It looks like my grandfather, but he's dead now.

Picture 4

Looks like a bunch of kids playing around and they're dirty and they're having fun.

Picture 5

Well, I guess happiness, because he's giving her a ring or something.

Picture 6

Um, I don't see anything.

Picture 7

It looks like they're having fun out hiking in the woods and stuff.

Picture 8

It looks like some hippies that are playing around with guitars and singing and stuff.

Picture 9

Looks like the kids are outside and playing around when it's raining and they're trying to take a bath, or they're playing around or something.

Picture 10

I don't see anything in that.

Picture 11

Well, I don't see anything in that either.

Picture 12

Well, I don't know she looks like she's not very happy or thinking about something.

Any idea what she might be thinking about?

She's probably thinking about what the, I mean how, the things look around the water and stuff.

Picture 13

It just looks like some hippies somewhere talking or some stuff.

Picture 14

Well, it looks like the men are in front but I don't know... I don't see very much in that.

Picture 15

Um...I don't see very much in that either. It looks like they're sitting around some kind of a lodge somewhere.

Picture 16

I don't see anything in that.

Picture 17

It looks like they're having, I mean it's happiness because they're sitting around on a patio somewhere and he's singing and she's reading and just having fun.

Picture 18

It looks like they're having fun; it looks like they're by a railroad track or something and they're playing around by there.

Picture 19

It looks like she'd be having fun too because she's driving a race car and smoking a cigar.

Picture 20

Well, I think that shows a Negro who's proud to be an American and living in this country.

Picture 21

Well, that's happiness and the lady is playing with her baby.

Picture 22

I don't really know; I don't see anything in it.

Picture 23

Well, it looks like he's a doctor or something or a surgeon and he's just finished operating on somebody and he must be happy about it.

Picture 24

They're having fun dancing.

Picture 25

Well, I don't see anything in that.

Can you imagine something there?

Not really.

CASE #18

Picture 1

Well, it reminds me of a happy family.

Picture 2

Oh, a date.

What about the date?

Well, it looks like they're having fun, makes me kind of happy.

Picture 3

Reminds me of an old man, and it makes me sad because I don't like old age.

You don't like old age?

No.

Picture 4

Reminds me of my brothers because when I hear them they're always messing around in the dirt and junk like that.

Picture 5

Reminds me of newly weds, because they look kind of young and the house is fairly new.

Picture 6

Reminds me of poverty because of her clothes and the surroundings.

Picture 7

That reminds me of a group out running around.

Is that good or bad?

That's good.

Picture 8

Reminds me of some teenagers at a hangout and just messing around.

Picture 9

Reminds me of...I don't know. Reminds me of nothing.

Picture 10

Reminds me of nothing.

Picture 11

Reminds me of emptiness or loneliness because of that one little whatever it is in the middle.

Picture 12

It doesn't remind me of anything.

Picture 13

Oh, it reminds me of a group and they're probably dropouts or something hanging around without anything to do.

Picture 14

Reminds me of a stag party.

In what way?

Oh, because of all the men sitting around and the, I mean only, one woman. Oh, there's another woman in there. It just reminds me of that because of that.

Picture 15

Don't remind me of anything.

Picture 16

Well, looks like a marriage counselor because it looks like law books in the back and the two couples there having trouble or something.

Picture 17

Reminds me of young people just probably married and they're just relaxing outside.

Picture 18

Don't remind me of anything.

Picture 19

Reminds me of a go-cart race and she's against everybody else and there's something wrong with her go-cart or something and she had to stop for a pit stop.

Picture 20

I think it symbolizes that a Negro stands alone, and it looks like no one is around, yet he's an American because he has a flag.

Picture 21

Well, it reminds me of a newborn baby at home for the first time or it's been home for awhile.

Picture 22

Reminds me of old age again.

Picture 23

Well, it's a doctor who just got through with surgery and it looks like it probably was successful, and he's in surgery and it will probably be successful because he has an expression on his face like it isn't a failure.

Picture 24

Oh, some teenagers at a dance and they look like they're probably having fun.

Picture 25

Nothing.

Can you imagine anything there?

It's like in a snow storm and you can't see anything but white in front of you. There is emptiness and...that's all.

CASE #19

Picture 1

Looks like a brother and sister looking at all the presents under the tree on Christmas morning.

Picture 2

It looks like a boy and a girl out on a date and they stopped by the lake and he's trying to splash her.

Picture 3

It looks like a man worried about something.

What do you think he's worried about?

I don't know, it could be his wife just died.

Picture 4

There are three little boys sitting down and they're all kind of dirty from playing baseball and they look like they could be arguing about the game or something like that.

Picture 5

It looks like a man and a woman just getting engaged and they're both real happy.

Picture 6

Looks like a little girl in another country that doesn't have no parents or nothing to eat. She's sad.

Picture 7

Looks like a bunch of kids walking along a road singing.

Picture 8

Looks like a couple of hippies singing and they don't look too happy.

Picture 9

A couple of little kids taking a bath in a tub while it's raining or something.

Picture 10

I don't know. It doesn't mean anything.

Picture 11

It looks like the inside of a man's body or something, I don't know.

Picture 12

A girl standing on the beach watching or daydreaming about something, maybe she's going to go swimming.

Picture 13

A bunch of hippies sitting around looking sad.

Why do you think they're sad?

Probably because, well, maybe because no one will talk to them or something like that.

Picture 14

Gee, I don't know. It doesn't look very nice. It looks like a night club and a girl doing a striptease.

Picture 15

There's three people, one boy and two girls. One girl is hugging the boy and the other girl just looks kind of sad, the whole thing is sad.

Picture 16

Looks like a lawyer or somebody like that talking to a couple about something like maybe a divorce or something.

Picture 17

Looks like a girl and boy sitting on a porch and the guy is singing a song, probably a love song, to the girl and they're just relaxing having a good time. They both look real happy.

Picture 18

It looks like a slummy place and the kids are kind of happy but one is sad about something and...maybe their mom has just got home from work, I don't know.

Picture 19

It's some sort of race and there's a girl driving this car and it looks like she's mad and might be yelling at somebody to help her and she's smoking a cigar.

Picture 20

It's a Negro holding an American flag and I think it means he's glad he's an American because he can vote and stuff like that.

Picture 21

A mother and a baby and they're both real happy...the mother is playing with the baby and they're happy.

Picture 22

An older lady and she looks like she might be worried about something or concentrating on something.

Picture 23

It's a doctor who's just got done operating on somebody and he looks like, I mean the look, on his face looks like it was a successful operation, and the people in the back must be still working.

Picture 24

Two teenagers dancing and having fun.

Picture 25

Nothing.

Can you imagine anything there?

Well...maybe a snow storm or something.

CASE #20

Picture 1

Two little kids on the stairs and it looks like it could be at Christmastime or something.

Picture 2

Looks like a happy picture 'cause this guy is trying to pull this girl down in the water.

Picture 3

It looks like an old man and he's thinking about something like...maybe his business or something.

Picture 4

I see three boys and they're dirty and they've probably just finished playing baseball and two of them are arguing probably about why they lost or something like that.

Picture 5

A man and a woman who are very happy because they just got engaged and he's putting the ring on.

Picture 6

This is a sad picture. It's a little girl in some place like Viet Nam or some place like that and she probably doesn't have a mother or father and she doesn't have very good clothes on; she's sad.

Picture 7

A bunch of kids walking down a road singing folk songs or something, and they look happy.

Picture 8

Two guys and one is playing the guitar and the other guy is listening or something and they're drinking beer and they don't look very sad.

Picture 9

It looks like it's raining and two kids are playing in a tub or taking a bath.

Picture 10

That doesn't make any sense to me.

Picture 11

Looks weird.

Picture 12

A girl standing on the beach daydreaming about something or maybe watching someone.

Picture 13

It looks like a bunch of hippies and they're sad looking.

Picture 14

I don't like the looks of that.

Picture 15

That girl looks disgusted about the girl and boy hugging.

Picture 16

A principal talking to a couple of kids.

Picture 17

That's happiness.

Picture 18

A mother protecting her kid from the other ones.

Picture 19

A woman racecar driver smoking a cigar.

Picture 20

A Negro holding a flag.

Picture 21

A mother playing with her baby and they look happy.

Picture 22

It doesn't mean anything.

Picture 23

A doctor who's just finished operating on somebody and it must have been a success.

Picture 24

Two teenagers dancing and they look happy.

Picture 25

It looks like a blank sheet of paper or...maybe a snow storm.